WHOLE NUMBER MULTIPLICATION AND DIVISION (NBT1) **Essentials Pre-Assessment**

1. Grace multiplied 7 • 9. Explain her strategy.

$$70 - 7 = 63$$

$$7(10) = 70 \longrightarrow 7(1) = 7 \longrightarrow 70 - 7 = 63 \longrightarrow 7 \times 9 = 63$$

2. Find each product.

a. 6 • 8

b. 60 • 8

c. 60 • 80

d. 80 • 6

3. Multiply 18(121) using an area model.

4. Divide 767 by 13 using the chunking method.

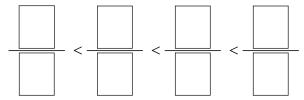
5. Compute each product using the standard algorithm.

19 × 85 a.

b. $5,670 \div 35$

FRACTION CONCEPTS AND EQUIVALENCE (FR1) **Essentials Pre-Assessment**

6. Write inequalities to compare the unit fractions $\frac{1}{5}$, $\frac{1}{3}$, $\frac{1}{7}$, and $\frac{1}{8}$.



7. Estimate the location of each number below on the number line.

0

11

8. Choose ALL of the numbers that are equivalent to $\frac{18}{4}$.

B. $3\frac{3}{4}$ C. $4\frac{1}{4}$

D. $4\frac{1}{2}$

- 9. A number has a numerator of 12 and is equivalent to $\frac{2}{3}$. What is its denominator?
- 10. Explain how to use common denominators to compare $\frac{2}{7}$ and $\frac{1}{3}$.
- 11. Write each pair of fractions using a common denominator. Then circle the fraction in each pair with the greater value.

a. $\frac{3}{4}$ and $\frac{4}{5}$

b. $\frac{4}{7}$ and $\frac{2}{3}$

FRACTION ADDITION AND SUBTRACTION (FR2) Essentials Pre-Assessment

12. Use mental math to find the sum.

a. $\frac{3}{12} + \frac{4}{12} + \frac{1}{12}$

b. $1\frac{5}{6} + 2 + 8\frac{1}{6}$

13. Without calculating, estimate each sum or difference.

a. $3\frac{1}{7} + 2\frac{1}{11}$

Closer to 5

Closer to 6

b. $4\frac{4}{5} - 3\frac{1}{8}$

Closer to 1

Closer to 2

14. Find the following differences.

a. $\frac{11}{12} - \frac{3}{4}$

b. $6\frac{2}{5} - 4\frac{2}{3}$

15. Find the following sums.

a. $\frac{5}{6} + \frac{1}{3}$

b. $4\frac{1}{4} + 2\frac{2}{3}$

16. Lucy is baking a cake that requires $4\frac{2}{3}$ cups of flour. She only has $2\frac{1}{4}$ cups of flour and wants to borrow some from her neighbor.

How much flour does she need from her neighbor?

- 17. Ignatius added these proper fractions this way: $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{3}{5} = \frac{6}{9}$.
 - a. Explain why his result of $\frac{6}{9}$ does not make sense.
 - b. Find the correct sum. Show work.

FRACTION MULTIPLICATION AND DIVISION (FR3) Essentials Pre-Assessment Answer Key

18. Ervin was trying to create an area model to compute $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{3}$. Which of the area models below could he use to answer the question? Choose ALL that apply.

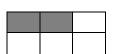
A.



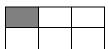
В.



C.



D.



19. Compute.

a.	$\frac{3}{4}\left(\frac{5}{6}\right)$

b. $\frac{11}{12} \bullet 4$

C.	2 • 1	₁ 3
0.		5

d. $2\frac{2}{3}\left(1\frac{5}{8}\right)$

- 20. Six advisory classes want to split $7\frac{1}{2}$ pizzas equally. How much pizza will each advisory class get? Use a division procedure or diagram to justify your answer.
- 21. Compute using any method.

a.	5	1
	- ÷	4

b. $3\frac{1}{2} \div 2\frac{1}{3}$

22. Tyler notices that dividing a number by $\frac{1}{2}$ gives the same result as multiplying the number by 2. Critique Tyler's conjecture using supporting examples or counterexamples.